Key Differences between DNP and PhD/DNS Programs

	DNP	PhD / DNS
Program of Study	Objectives: Prepare nurse leaders at the highest level of nursing practice to improve patient outcomes and translate research into practice	Objectives: Prepare nurses at the highest level of nursing science to conduct research to advance the science of nursing
	Competencies: See AACN's Essentials of Doctoral Education for Advanced Nursing Practice (2006)	Content: See The Research-Focused Doctoral Program in Nursing: Pathways to Excellence (2010)
Students	Commitment to practice career	Commitment to research career
	Oriented toward improving outcomes of patient care and population health	Oriented toward developing new nursing knowledge and scientific inquiry
Program Faculty	Practice or research doctorate in nursing, and expertise in area teaching	Research doctorate in nursing or related field Leadership experience in area of sustained research
	Leadership experience in area of role and population practice	funding
	High level of expertise in practice congruent with focus of academic program	High level of expertise in research congruent with focus of academic program
Resources	Mentors and/or preceptors in leadership positions across practice settings	Mentors and/or preceptors in research settings
	Access to diverse practice settings with appropriate resources for areas of practice	Access to research settings with appropriate resources
	Access to financial aid	Access to dissertation support dollars and financial aid
	Access to information and patient-care technology resources congruent with areas of study	Access to information and research technology resources congruent with program of research
Program Assessment & Evaluation	Program Outcome: Healthcare improvements and contributions via practice, policy change, and practice scholarship	Program Outcome: Contributes to healthcare improvements via the development of new knowledge and scholarly products that provide the
	Receives accreditation by nursing accreditor	foundation for the advancement of nursing science Oversight by the institution's authorized bodies (i.e., graduate school) and regional accreditors

Source: AACN, July 2014 (www.aacn.nche.edu/dnp/ContrastGrid.pdf)

